

LATE STAMP TAX RULINGS

STATE AND FEDERAL OPINIONS
NEED NOT CLASH.

TAX ON STATE VOUCHERS

Collector Houtz Believes Vouchers
Not Taxed on Account of the
Notarial Certificate in-
dividual Must Pay.

State officers thought they were
puzzling over the revenue law
applied to state business, but a new
decision has come up to the Auditor
general and collector Houtz. Under
the audit claims for the state. Under
law passed when Eugene Moore was
state auditor each voucher covering a
claim against the state must be accom-
panied by an affidavit that the claim is
correct and unpaid. The claim is re-
quired to take such a form as to be
public. The question now is whether
a certificate of a notary public or other
person is a state voucher and if so
is subject to the stamp tax.

It is said to be the rule that the af-
firmation of a notary is not required to be
stamped, but it is claimed that the cer-
tificate attached to a state voucher is an
ordinary receipt for a state business and
is subject to the stamp tax. The revenue
law requires under the war revenue
law. Auditor Cornwell, like other
state officers is by law clothed with the
powers of a notary and he has been in-
structed by the auditor to stamp such
persons who come into his office with a
claim against the state. Since there has
arisen a doubt about the taxation of such
certificates he has refused to take re-
ceipts without an affidavit. He may be
subjected to a fine for failure to affix a
stamp. If the stamp is required, the
individual and not the state must pay.
Under the revenue law the state is not
subject to a penalty for failure to affix
a stamp. The amount of vouchers that
came into the auditor's office each
month would require a total revenue of
about \$100. If it is determined that the
stamp is not required, the auditor
Auditor Cornwell to require stamps affixed
to vouchers which he has paid since the
revenue law went into effect. The re-
venue law provides that a person who
violates the stamp act shall be liable
to a fine of not more than \$100, without
being subjected to a fine.

Opinion of Mr. Houtz.

Collector Houtz, writing to Auditor
Cornwell under date of July 27, says he
thinks state vouchers must be stamped.
He takes the position that the cer-
tificates are in question does not come
under the head of exemption because of state
business, but that it is the claim of in-
debtedness to an individual. He writes:
"I have to say that if the law of this
state requires the stamp of a notary
to be affixed to each claim of the state
officers, that this voucher is the claim of in-
debtedness to an individual. It is my
judgment that the notarial certificate
should be stamped."

General officers at the state house be-
lieve a voucher and the notary's cer-
tificate are exempt under the head of state
business, business which state officers
are required to make and come under
law. Disbursing money is a function of
the state government, but under the
state law it is claimed that money cannot
be disbursed legally unless a notary's
certificate is attached to the voucher.

Some of the highest officers in the
state first refused and then agreed to
secure the certificate of a notary public
to their salary claims.
Auditor Cornwell forwarded a state
voucher to Washington with the request
that the commissioners of internal re-
venue give an opinion.

For Public Information.

Attorney-General Smyth recently re-
ferred a list of requested questions
with respect to the proper construction
of the internal revenue law to Collector
Houtz, with the request that he give his
view of the law for the information of
the public, to enable the state officers to
observe the proper observance of its
provisions and to avoid a clash of opinion
between the state and federal authori-
ties. The following extract is from a
letter received yesterday by the attor-
ney-general from Collector Houtz:

"A pamphlet is published weekly for
the use of revenue and customs officers
and contains a list of decisions rendered
by the treasury department on the
collection of the revenue. In the last
issue a ruling of the commissioner of
internal revenue is published for the
guidance of collectors and as it contains
a general rule that will enable you to
arrive at a solution of some of these
matters of doubt, I will quote it:

Exempt From Taxation.

"The first requirement necessary to
subject any given certificate thus gener-
ally described to tax is that it shall be
one which is required to be given by
law, national, state, or municipal. All
such are taxable, except those coming
within the exemption of section 17, that
is to say, those which are given strictly
in the exercise of the functions of gov-
ernment, taxation, or municipal of the state
or corporation.

"Certificates given by an officer, not
for a public or governmental purpose,
but for private or personal use, are
liable to the tax if they are given in
obedience to any law which requires
them to be given when called for.

"A certificate of search showing that
the deeds or mortgages of a court have
been searched, and show that liens exist
or do not exist as to property, or that
judgments are recorded or are not re-
corded, and also certificates of search
to ascertain whether or not titles are
good, whether taxes have been paid,
and other certificates of this character
are not such as are required in the gen-
eral discharge of governmental functions
on the part of the officers giving them.
Such as are such as are needed for pri-
vate use and private interests, and are there-
fore, subject to the tax, as being re-
quired by law to be given when called
for.

Deeds and Mortgages.

"The memorandum on the back of a
deed or a mortgage, made by the register
or recorder, that the instrument has been
placed upon record, is not a sub-
ject of taxation. It is not a certificate
such as is contemplated by the law, but
is a brief note on the back of the deed
or mortgage attesting date of filing and
date and place of record.

"The ordinary notary's jurat is not
required to be stamped, as it is not
required to be given when called for.

Collector Houtz adds: "Two decisions
have been rendered respecting the ac-
knowledgement to deeds and mortgages
and they are in direct opposition to each
other, inasmuch as the law was intended
for the benefit of the government and
as the collection must be broadly in
favor of the revenue to prevent evasion.
I would suggest that all these acknowl-
edgments bear the stamp tax as certi-

ificates, without regard to the stamp af-
fixed to the instrument itself."

State Printing Contract.

The State Journal company was the
lowest bidder on twelve out of nineteen
contracts awarded yesterday by the state
printing board. There were five or six
bidders in the competition for contracts,
aggregating \$100,000. Contracts were
awarded as follows:

State Journal company, two sets of
assessments books, one-sixth of a cent
per page; two sets tax lists, 3/4 of a
cent; clerical account book with county
treasurer, three-fourths of a cent; county
treasurer's warrant books, nine-tenths
of a cent per page; 1,000 blank county
treasurer's return of tax sales, 1/10 cents
per hundred; 2,000 county treasurer's tax
deeds, 10 cents per hundred; 1,000 adjust-
ment of treasurer's account by county
board, \$1 per hundred; 2,000 relinquish-
ments for revenue books and blanks, 15
cents per hundred; 1,000 bank statements
to state examiner of funds deposited by
county treasurer, 1 1/2 cents per hundred.

Jacob North & Co.: Blank schedule of
assessments, 10 cents per hundred; 1,000
county treasurer's certificates of tax
sales, \$2.50; 2,000 statements of errors in
assessments footings, \$3; 1,000 county
treasurer's record of collections made,
\$10.50; 1,000 county treasurer's reports of
disbursements, \$10.50.

Hunter Printing company: One thou-
sand county treasurer's statements of
state taxes, \$17.50.

L. D. Woodruff: One thousand audi-
tor's account of county treasurer of
settlement of account, \$2.10.

ANOTHER SUNDAY OUTING

AT LINCOLN PARK JULY 30—LAST
ONE FOR A TIME.

Hagenow's Grand Band and Balleton
Ascension—Admission Free by
Journal or News Coupons.

The large crowd at Lincoln park last
Sunday so thoroughly enjoyed the music
by Hagenow's fine band and the re-
markably successful business transaction
that the Journal and News have decided
to repeat the program for next Sunday.
Professor Hagenow advises us that his
band has been enlarged and that he has
a lot of new music, which will be re-
peated next Sunday. Remember that this
is the last Sunday that free admission by
Journal and News coupons will be given
to the park until after the Epworth as-
sembly. If you wish to spend a pleasant
afternoon in the coolest spot in the state
you should avail yourself of this opportunity.

SONG AND POESY.

A Very Pleasant Entertainment by
Prof. Appadoc of Chicago.

Professor Appadoc of Chicago, in-
structive in song and poetry, gave a very
interesting and entertaining program
at the Congregational church Wednesday
evening, July 22. Professor Appadoc is
a bard of musical Wales, and is one of
the foremost figures among the Welsh
people of America. He is a native son
of a large Welsh family and is an ex-
ponent of the art, and talks pleasantly
of his great career. When enthused his
speaking voice is almost as musical as
his singing voice.

"During the growth of music in
America, on which subject he has the
right to speak authoritatively, having
given his life for its promotion, he talked
as a man who is master of his subject.
"Musically," he said, "there is decidedly
more interest taken in Elateded and
musical festivals than at any former
period. The bulk of all the programs,
much to the dissatisfaction of the poets,
is now made up of musical numbers. The
result of this is that the master words-
such as 'Eljah' and the 'Messiah' are
produced at the festivals. The Elateded-
vols may be said to be the cradle of all
our modern musical numbers. The in-
crease of the competitions and awards
inspire their highest efforts and fre-
quently is the beginning of their career.
Literature in all its phases gets a fair
share of attention. But it is the musical
competitions that arouse the greatest in-
terest and contribute most to their suc-
cess. The greatest Elateded ever held
in this country was at the world's fair.
We gave \$10,000 in prizes. That little bit
of a nation, Wales, sent three choirs.
The result was that Cambrian societies
are now being organized all over the
world. Music in Wales is the most artistic sense
is on a par with any other country on
earth. But come to the stamp of the
European schools. We have first class
composers, but their models are either
German, Italian or English. The art of
music, vocally and instrumentally, how-
ever, is destined to shine on the Ameri-
can continent with as much splendor as
it ever did in the old world. The ten-
dency of today is for much more serious-
ness in the intellectual make-up, which
has been neglected very sadly. With the
growth of intelligence of the public, the
demand for thoroughness and serious
study. Concert programs in
every leading city today show this. Music
in the schools gives the best opportunity
for the cultivation of the young, and
best. 'Song and Poesy' is an effort
to arrive at a better and higher intelli-
gence in singing, demanding that the
thought of the song must be made promi-
nent. Otherwise it is nothing but vocal-
ism. The song must be a vehicle of
eloquence or necessary for the best
phrasing of vocal music. In a word,
more eloquence in song, and more song in
eloquence, is the path of this entertain-
ment."

Professor Appadoc has been engaged
to conduct the choir class at the Ne-
braska Epworth assembly, Lincoln park,
August 3 and 4. He will also be heard in
the evening at the Epworth assembly. He
will add materially to the instruction
and pleasure of those in attendance.
For full particulars, programs, regis-
tering for tents, etc., call on or write
Elmer E. Leah, secretary, 101 North
Tenth street, Lincoln, Neb.

EAGER TURNS UP.

Dent Man Held Under Suspensions of
Theft.

A bolt of cloth was stolen yesterday
from in front of Fred Schmidt's store on
O street by two men who were soon by
clerks in the vicinity. The police were
notified and Sergeant Hathaway and Chief
Hogland went on a search, following the
direction they were sent to have taken.
De by the street car tracks, a man
boy who had seen them pointed them
out over a block away as the thieves and
they were quickly picked up while thinking
they had escaped of suspicion by coming
back over the trail they took. At the
station one of them proved to be the deaf
man arrested recently with a crowd of
vagrants at the Lincoln park. The other
northwest of the city, and released
Thursday in police court. Then he
created quite a little excitement by his in-
ability to hear. He claimed to be an in-
ferior umbrella maker and was quite a
little sympathetic. He even fooled Sergeant
Hathaway who is an expert in detecting
tricks of that character. Now the police
think he has a few more up his sleeve.
They remember certain acts in the past,
suspicious to say the least, when he
he replied to questions asked in an ordi-
nary tone of voice. The matter was not
noticed.

He gives his name Frank Eager and
his companion says he is Frank Shirley.
A careful search of the vicinity from
which the men came has so far
failed to reveal the missing cloth.

THEY'RE THE RIGHT LEATHER

HARNESS MAKERS AND JOBBERS
HAVE OUTING.

IMPORTANT WHOLESALERS

Lincoln Park to Be the Scene of
Meeriment by Handlers of
Tanned Hide and
Buckles.

The harness manufacturers and job-
bers of the city, Buckstaff Bros., Har-
pham Bros., and H. Wittman & Co., have
planned a very enjoyable affair for their
employees and patrons of this city. The
for the idea is according to Aaron Buck-
staff who is quite philosophically inclined
under the right conditions.

Early in the week invitations were
sent out to the employees and the busi-
ness makers of the city to spend this
afternoon as their guests at Lincoln park.
Refreshments will be served a la basket
plete style supplemented with ice cream,
cake, lemonade and cigars by their hosts.
It is intended to make the event an an-
nual affair. The invitation was a joint
one and instructed the recipients to call
on their employers for transportation and
for admission tickets. The afternoon will
be spent in a general good time enlivened
by games and races. The event of the af-
ternoon will be a game of base ball
between the Harpham-Buckstaff com-
bination and team of Buckstaff men. The
two teams have been out several even-
ings getting their curves on and live in
hopes of preventing their opponents
from getting on to their curves. The
game will be played at Lincoln park. The
combination is C. Harpham, manager;
Buckstaff team, Aaron Buckstaff, man-
ager.

Buckstaff, Sexton, (captain).....J. J. Ham-
mell, McCord,.....2 b.....Nespony,
Bloch,.....3 b.....Johnson,
Cunningham,.....s b.....Mudra,
Gillmore,.....s b.....Quinn, (captain),
Bellek,.....c.....Barnett,
Pierson,.....c.....Audin,
Clark,.....c.....Gross,
Substitutes.

Peters,.....Vitz,
Murphy,.....Bucker,
Machin,.....A. Buckstaff,
In the Combination two men, Moller
and Bloch represent Wittman, the rest
are Harpham men. Of the Buckstaff
men three are old timers and promise to
show the grandstand how she is done.
These are Quinn, short stop, who has
to play with St. Joe behind the bat,
Nespony, first base, formerly of Doane
and Buckstaff himself who is no spring
chicken. Modesty forbids that he enter
at first but he lives in hopes of command
giving out so he will have a chance of
putting a few twists on the sphere him-
self.

Proceeding the game an exciting event
is promised in a half mile bicycle race.
Wittman & Co., expect to win here
and have entered Hermann Andra and
Oscar Wittman-Harpham Bros., will be
represented by Fred Sexton and Ed
Munroby, while Carl Andra and Rudolph
Mudra will pedal for their respective
teams. There is some talk of foot races yet
the matter has not been definitely arranged.
Entrees will be received by Mr. Buck-
staff at any time. If Lincoln challenges
and harness man of 190 pounds or over
to a "fat man's" race. Mr. Philip is the
only one in sight at present to contest
for the wreath.

C. H. Kummel and E. E. Gustin,
Buckstaff men, are entered for 100 yards.
The bicycle and foot races are open
for entry to any harness man in town
and all are urged to enter.
Every harness maker, dealer and em-
ployee in the city is urged to come out
to the park and enjoy the afternoon.
Journal and News-Coupons will ad-
mit those who have not tickets and the
good things of the day belong to all.
Cars leave Tenth and O streets at 11
a. m., 1:30 and 2 p. m. and every 15
minutes afterwards. Come as early as
possible and stay as late as you please.

Lincoln's Harness Industry.

The magnitude of the harness industry
in Lincoln is not appreciated by our
home people nearly as much as it is
by those who are three manufacturing
plants here, employing over 150 men and
doing a business of over a half million
annually, which covers the entire west.
The first firm in the field was H. H.
Wittman company, which came to Lin-
coln in 1870, after ten years of successful
business in Indiana. He opened up at
110 North Tenth, where he remained until
two years ago, when he moved to his
present location on South Tenth. He
keeps three men constantly on the road,
making Kansas, Nebraska, South Da-
kota and the eastern half of Colorado
and Wyoming. By extensive advertising
he covers the Rocky mountain and Pa-
cific coast section.

Harpham Bros. followed in 1883, and
cover the same territory as Wittman with
an equal number of men on the road.
Buckstaff Bros. opened their manu-
facturing plant about six months after
Harpham Bros., in the Fisher building on
Ninth street, where they remained a
couple of years. They then went down
the corner and in '96 built the new
plant they now occupy. They are repre-
sented on the road by four men, who
make the western territory clear through
to the coast.

It is not claimed that the volume of
business done by this branch of indus-
try is greater than any other in the city,
but it can be clearly shown that there
are more producers in this line than
any other. These men live here, earn
their money and spend it in Lincoln. If
west Lincoln does not deserve every job-
ber possible, but especially it is necessary
to reach out for those lines which can
be manufactured here and thus circulate
as much money in the city as possible.
In this way the harness industry does
more than any other line. They employ
over 150 men and have more people em-
ployed in this way than any other city
of its size in the United States.

This last year fully 250,000 worth of ma-
terial has been shipped into Lincoln,
much of which was manufactured into
saddles and harness, which, when shipped
out, made fully 300 car loads. The har-
ness wholesalers say the Lincoln's ton-
nage is heavier than Omaha's and is
the best market and jobbing point in the
Missouri valley. Our dealers carry a
larger stock and have large advantages
on rush orders. The volume of business

Welcome, Little Stranger

The terrors of childbirth are vanishing;
before the discoveries of medical science
"Mother's Friend," a scientifically pre-
pared liniment, overcomes the ailments
peculiar to woman's most critical period
and prepares the delicate female organ for
the final denouement. Expectant
mothers should obtain "Mother's Friend"
from their druggists. Price, \$1. Valuable
book, "Before Baby is Born," for
women, free.

THE BRADFIELD REGULATOR CO., Atlanta, Ga.

this year surpasses that of any year for
the last decade. Mr. Harpham says that
the last six months exceeds that of '97,
or '96.

Mr. Wittman reports this the strongest
July for three years and the last six
months equal to all of last year.

Mr. Buckstaff emphatically asserts
that this year is a better than the
same months in the last ten years.
All the harness salesmen will leave
next week carrying a general line. Last
trip they carried their blankets and
rugs for September and October deliv-
ery.

It was quite an eye opener to learn
the way leather turns into money. It
takes four hides to make a "roll" and
200 rolls to fill a wagon, which is worth
from \$10,000 to \$12,000. So far only three
full car loads have ever been shipped
to Lincoln. The last was received by
Buckstaff Bros. last March. They now
have over \$20,000 worth of leather in their
cellar.

The Lincoln Leather company, while
it does no manufacturing, does do a
jobbing business in harness, leather
whips, robes, etc. They are represented
on the road by two men, who carry a full
line of leather for harness and shoe
makers. Their attention is confined to
Nebraska, South Dakota, northern Kan-
sas and eastern Colorado and Wyoming.
Their mail order business reaches to the
coast. They began business three years
ago on O, between Eighth and Ninth
streets, moving to their present location
last September. Mr. Miller is very posi-
tive in his statements concerning im-
proved trade conditions. While their
business has increased every month since
starting this year's business is 50 per
cent better than last year. This is such
a universal testimony that it is hard to
see how a calamity howler can have the
dada to open his mouth.

The line of harness leather and sup-
plies has only been carried since May
last September. Mr. Miller is very posi-
tive and is rapidly increasing in volume.

National Meet, I. A. W., Indianapolis.
On August 7 and 8 we will sell round
trip tickets to Indianapolis and re-
turn until August 15, at one fare plus
\$2 (\$30). The I. A. W. are swift people,
so are the Burlington. 1,025 miles in 1,017
minutes is our record. Take the Bur-
lington for Indianapolis and see what
records the I. A. W. can make.

G. W. DONNELL, C. P. & T. A.

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