

Pastor Tells Part Welsh Have Played In Nation's History

"From the days of Caractacus and Boadicea, and before that to this day, the great spirit of our nation has been steadily and unceasingly moving on and shedding its influence abroad—geographical, political, and linguistic changes notwithstanding—the mighty spirit marches."

"Of all the countries small and great, which has supplied this nation with some of its finest and foremost citizens, none are so little known as the 'Land of the Cymry,' the principality of Wales," spoke Rev. E. W. Griffith, pastor of Salem Presbyterian church, of the land of his birth.

It was eight years ago that the pastor of Salem church, whose members are of Welsh descent, made these statements in a radio address from Shenandoah, Ia. At that time he was pastor of a church at Red Oak, Ia.

The text of that address has been carefully preserved until this time. "The Welsh people are numerous in America. There are more than 3,000 of them, who, born in Wales, came to this country to live. The children of these and descendants of the Welshmen who crossed the ocean since colonial days are great in number. Roger Williams, famous in history, pioneer of religious liberty in America, was among the earliest. A present-day prominent Welshman is the chief justice of the supreme court of the United States, Charles Evans Hughes, who administered the oath of office to President Franklin D. Roosevelt."

HAS WELSH SETTLEMENT

"Winnebago county has its Welsh settlement on the farms of the town of Utica, chiefly, and also the town of Nekimi. The area settled by these people in the southwestern section of Winnebago county, is extended to the territory of Eldorado, township, in Fond du Lac county."

Wales is a mere speck on the map of the world—it covers only about 80 square miles of territory. Rev. E. W. Griffith's text, composed after an extensive study of the history and activities of the Welsh in America, treated fully on the subject of its small, but interesting, country. "It is not much larger than the state of Connecticut. In this limited territory there arise to the eye a few more church steeples than in any other area of the world of its size."

"The non-churchgoer in Wales is an exception to the rule. That tiny country has produced some of the greatest pupil orators the world has ever seen and heard, but they have not received their due recognition on account of the fact they are preached in the Welsh tongue, exactly so concerning their brilliant acts and writers of prose, their dramatists—very few of their productions have been translated, as it is too much from their richness of meaning."

NOT SELF-SUPPORTING

"Wales is not a self-supporting country. It depends for its temporal supplies on other countries, but we find her native sons in every part of the globe, breaking the true bread of life, the manna that came down from heaven."

"It is the land of bards and harps, whose poetry and music have been a wonderful heritage to the Welsh-

men of today. Other nations have claimed the harp as their national instrument. Let it be said emphatically that the harp is the elect instrument of music among the Welsh. Is there not a suggestive key, to some of the special qualities in any race or nation, to be discovered in what we find to be their favorite instruments of music? The barbaric monotone of the drum, the whistle of the fife, the blatant outcry of the bugle, the wheezy droning of the bagpipe—are they not all indicative of elements and tendencies inherent constitutionally in the people who adopt and cherish them severally as their chosen mode of instrumental melody?"

"The Hebrew and the Welsh have found their musical car best satisfied with the harp, and of the two nationalities, we as a nation have been by far the more constant and enthusiastic in its devotion. We find the harp enthroned in the Welsh heart, and sounding its mellow, soothing strains in the Eisteddfod, the halls, feasts of the nobles, even among the common people."

HURLED BACK ROMANS

"The land of brave warriors hurled back again and again the invading hosts of Romans, and, secure in their mountain fastnesses and retreats, kept alive their racial identity and the ancient Cymric language."

"The Welsh people are domestic, patriotic, and marked with a strong religious sentiment—spiritual people, natural theologians, and law-abiding citizens. They have a wonderful record in the civilization and history of the English speaking world, and notably the United States of America."

"Volumes would be required to properly record the activities of the Welsh in America, but we shall be satisfied with a very brief review."

"Few nations as yet that people from their particular country looked on the shores of America centuries before Columbus was born, and the Welsh people declare that their Prince Madoc, toward the close of the Twelfth century, set sail for the western world with 18 ships and 3,000 men, took possession and ascended the throne of Mexico. Whether this is true or not, there can be no question that the Welsh were among the first settlers of this country after the discovery by Columbus. They loved civil and religious liberty, so when their homes and altars were threatened by oppression, they sought a refuge beyond the sea. So we find them coming to the shores of our country contemporaneously with the Puritans, the Pilgrim fathers, Huguenots and the Cavaliers."

LANDED IN VIRGINIA

"Six Welshmen were among the little band of pioneers who selected the banks of the James river in Virginia for the site of a colony in 1607. During the next 50 years, we find there were several immigrations from the mother country, until its people could be found in all the settlements from the woods of Maine, to the pines of Florida and as far west as the Alleghenies. Welshmen came with the Pilgrim fathers on the Mayflower in 1620. Captain Jones of the Mayflower was a Welshman. From 1630 to 1670 there was a constant flux of Welsh

into New England and Connecticut. "Roger Williams, founder of Providence plantation, was born in Wales. At Providence, R. I., he founded the form of government which over 100 years later served as a model for the young American republic."

"If one colony owes anything to the Welsh, that colony was early Pennsylvania. William Penn, the founder, was of Welsh birth and parentage by his own admission. After the granting of the charter to Pennsylvania, whole tribes of Welsh people emigrated from Wales. The emigrants were the parents and grandparents of those who served so bravely in the conflict between the mother country and her colonies."

"These early pioneers of Welsh immigration were hardy stock, used to hard toil to wrest a living from the rugged fastnesses of their mountain land, and when they turned their attention to the agriculture of the new country, they soon made the wilderness where they settled smile as a garden and blossom as the rose. They raised bounteous crops and prospered."

TO MECHANICAL ARTS

"From this line of vocation they turned their attention to the mechanical arts for which they had a natural adaptability and factories, mills, and industrial plants began to dot the landscape. Many of our great workshops and manufacturing of the present time can trace their origin to the humble beginning by the Welsh settlers. John Drew was a ship carpenter at Plymouth as early as 1660. Thomas Harris got permission from the court of Connecticut to build a sawmill at Hartford in 1667. John Powell fashioned sailcloth in Boston. John Davies manufactured woolen garments in Springfield, Lynn, Mass., is the great shoe town of the United States. John Adams Dyer opened the first shoe shop in Lynn. David Thomas developed the first process of smelting iron. R. Powell and Marshall O. Roberts laid the Erie and Lackawanna railroad. J. C. Jenkins in Pittsburgh is like what Marshall Field is in Chicago. J. P. Morgan admitted that his folks came from North Wales."

"During the 20 years from 1861 to 1881 the production and use of iron exceeded by manyfold that of the entire century from 1761 to 1861. Welsh genius and Welsh brains are largely represented in that increase. Contributions of Capt. W. R. Jones to the iron and steel business of America are too numerous to be estimated. Captain Jones was the inventive partner of Andrew Carnegie and it was his inventive genius which made possible the great mills of Carnegie. The Morgan Engineering works of Alliance, O., are the result of the labors of J. R. Morgan, who was born in South Wales, came to America as a poor boy, but by sacrifice and perseverance saved enough to start the first shop."

"The early Welsh did not neglect the training of the mind. Samuel Williams, a Welsh Harvard graduate, civil engineer, surveyed the boundary of Massachusetts in 1786 and wrote a "Natural History of Vermont." Yale university, now one of the glories of educational America, owes its existence to a legacy of Elihu Yale, a native of Wales. Harvard university is greatly indebted to Joshua Moody, a Welshman, who collected funds for this institution and was afterwards invited to become its president. Brown university came into existence as the result of the efforts of two Welsh ministers, Rev. Morgan Edwards and Dr. Samuel Jones. Phillips Exeter academy was founded by Samuel Phillips, a Welshman. Two other American colleges are named Williams and Johns Hopkins university, bearing the names of their Welsh founders. Thomas Jefferson was the founder of Virginia university."

"American universities can well feel proud of the Welsh who have guided the destinies of not a few. "The Welsh have contributed to pulpit oratory and theological education. The world owes a debt to Roger Williams for religious liberty. He fought for it. Jonathan Edwards, the great theologian, was probably the greatest preacher of early American history. Princeton university honors the name of this great man, who became its president in 1758."

"Henry Ward Beecher's mother was Welsh. There is a tablet in his church, having this inscription: 'In affectionate memory by the Welsh of America and Wales.' Volumes would suffice to tell the history and achievements of Welsh pulpits in America."

ALWAYS RECOGNIZED

"The musical ability of the Welsh has always been recognized. The Eisteddfod, which have been held in America in centers like Chicago, Pittsburgh, Cleveland, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Wilkes Barre, Milwaukee, Scranton, Philadelphia

and Utica, have delighted thousands of Americans who cannot boast of Welsh blood. From a host of Welsh Americans, let me mention Dr. Dan Protheroe of Chicago, H. Evans Williams, the great Welsh tenor, Harry Davies of grand opera fame, Haydn Gunter, the great violinist, and Professor **Amadoc**. "The southern confederacy honored the name of that Welshman, Gen. Robert E. Lee, the beloved commander of the army of Virginia. Prominent among the union generals of '61 were such Welsh as Gen. George H. Thomas, who in history is known as 'The Rock of Chickamauga,' Maj. Gen. Nelson A. Miles, Brig. Gen. Joseph Jones Reynolds, who lost his life at Gettysburg, while in command of the left wing of Meade's army; Brig. Gen. Lorenzo Thomas. In the union navy were Acting Rear Admiral Samuel Phillips Lee of Virginia, who commanded the north Atlantic blockade squadron and Commodore T. A. Jenkins of Virginia, both of whom were Welshmen."

"The backbone of the rebellion was broken with surrender of Lee's army at Appomattox. It seems fitting, in as much as Jefferson Davies was of Welsh lineage, that his captors, Generals Powell and Pritchard, should also be of Welsh blood."

"John Paul Jones and Commodore

* * SEZ YOU * *

	True False Score
1. In chemistry, H is the symbol for hierlite.....	
2. Ha is an interjection of disgust.....	
3. Germanium is a flower.....	
4. Geophagy is the practice of eating clay or earth.....	
5. Perry is the fermented juice of peaches.....	
6. The Latin word quantum is amount in English.....	
7. There are four pints to a quart.....	
8. X is an algebraic symbol indicating an unknown quantity.....	
9. Roman numerals MM represent 4,000.....	
10. A lover of animals often is called a zoophilist.....	
TOTAL	

Answers to Sez You Will Be Found on Want Ad Page

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Jacob Jones were of Welsh descent. **CLAIM BRILLIANT RECORD.** "We claim a political record most brilliant. Seventeen of our kindred signed the declaration of independence. The author of the immortal document was of Welsh extraction; namely, Thomas Jefferson. His ancestors came from the foot of Snowden, North Wales, to the colony of Virginia. He always boasted of the ancient Welsh blood. No man ever lived who was more strongly endowed with the principles of civil and religious liberty."

"Benjamin Harrison of Virginia was chairman of the committee which reported the declaration of independence. His ancestors came from Wales to Virginia. He was the father of the late William Harrison, president of the United States, and the great-grandfather of Benjamin Harrison, late president of the United States."

"Among the list of Welshmen prominent in the politics of an earlier day are such names as Secretary of state under Lincoln; Thaddeus Stevens, the great apostle of 'Equality of man before the law'; Gov. Edwin Morgan of New York state; Charles Francis Adams, minister to Great Britain during the trying years of '61; Pres. Jefferson Davies, who was led astray by the doctrine of state's rights; Vice Pres. Alex Stephens, who op-

posed secession strenuously until the people of his state decided to throw their fortunes with the confederacy. **LOVE OF FREEDOM.** "It may be seen in the American declaration of independence the influence of centuries of the Cymric love of freedom lay back of these colonial Welsh."

"Most prominent Welsh-American politicians of the present are Charles Evans Hughes, James J. Davies, former secretary of labor, John Sharp Williams, Joseph E. Davis, and D. J. Lewis, father of the parcel post."

"So Welshmen can be found high up in all the different activities of American life—at the law bench, in the pulpit, in industry, educational centers, and in the naval and military branches of human endeavor. "Well can the Welshman sing as he thinks how that distinctive Welsh nationality has been preserved through the ages."

"Still the same harp that Taliesin strung Delights the songs whose sires its chords delighted, Tells of a race, not conquered, but united; That losing naught, wins all the Saxons won, And shares the realm where never sets the sun."

CLINTONVILLE WINS DEBATE CHAMPIONSHIP

Madison—(UP)—Clintonville high school won the state high school debating championship here last night when its negative squad defeated Mayville's affirmative, and its affirmative side downed the River Falls negative."

Clintonville represented the Oshkosh district of the state high school forensics association. Mayville high school, representing the Milwaukee district, won second place. River Falls took third place."

The teams debated the advisability of having states derive one-half of state and local taxes from sources other than tangible property. Clintonville's affirmative team comprised Virginia Kelly, Howard Krutz, and Justin Schmiedecke, with Edwin Knitt alternating. On the negative squad were Vernon Van boxtel, Marie Huffman, John Abrahamson and Gerald Hurley, alternate."

Have You Tried Our Want Ads?

STATE HEALTH OFFICER ASKS MAINTENANCE OF PRESENT SEWAGE RIGHT

Madison—(UP)—Maintenance of present powers of the Metropolitan sewage commission were asked of the assembly municipalities committee yesterday by Dr. C. A. Harper, state health officer.

Harper appeared in opposition to a bill proposing to transfer the commission's bonding powers to the county board."

Through work of the commission, Milwaukee county is being bonded against its will and may be forced to repudiate its obligations. Supervisor Frank Metcalf told the committee. In reply to arguments that the bonding was needed to protect the city's health, Metcalf said Milwaukee won national health contests two years ago, and now needs its money for poor relief."

The present commission is operating efficiently and economically and if its bonding power were changed to prevent construction of intercepting sewers, raw sewage would be forced into Lake Michigan, Harper said."

Atty. C. R. Dineen said Milwaukee county municipalities outside the city of Milwaukee are united against passage of the bill."

Relieved by Muscletone After Suffering 12 Years

Mrs. S. of Lexington, Ky. says: "For twelve years I have been afflicted in my knee with what the doctors called Arthritis—used every known remedy, deriving no benefit. Then I tried MUSCLETONE. Can now walk up and down stairs without a cane, and no more pain."

Why don't you try MUSCLETONE for relief from pains, aches, sore and swollen joints? Perhaps you too have suffered many years, but there is help close at hand—it is simple: Just get a bottle of MUSCLETONE and follow directions. Phone your druggist for it now—and like Mrs. S. you will soon be loud in your praise of this marvelous remedy. Mueller-Polter Drug Co.—Advt.

The Chesterfield FORMULA—what is it?

The formulas and processes which make Chesterfield a milder and better-tasting cigarette are secret — to prevent others from copying them

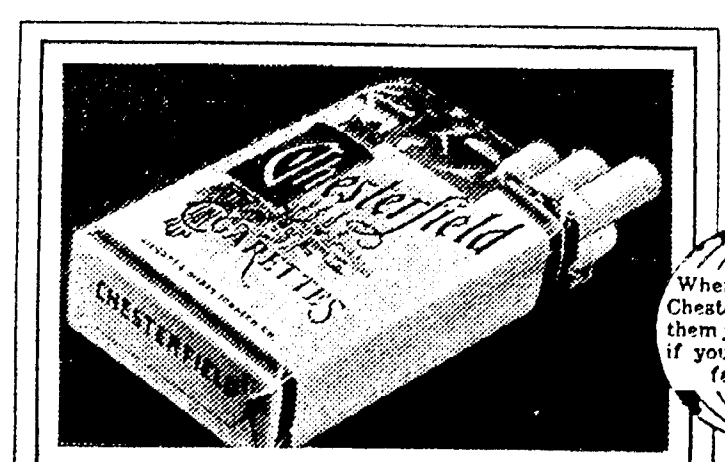
If every person knew the method and processes of tanning leather, it would be of interest; but what people want to know is: Is it a good shoe? Is it comfortable? Will it wear longer? Is the price right?

So it is with Chesterfield Cigarettes. If smokers, men and women, knew all of the formulas and processes of manufacture, it would be of interest to them, but what smokers really want is the result.

Everything that goes into Chesterfield Cigarettes is as good as money can buy.

Every process has in it all that science knows about cigarette manufacture.

The formulas are secret to prevent others from copying them. The mildness and the better taste you may prove for yourself. May we ask you to try Chesterfields?



Wherever you buy Chesterfields, you get them just as fresh as if you came by our factory door

They Satisfy — people know it



D O B B S

This is the hat for young men who want smartness and crispness in their headwear. There is a real snap to this new Dobbs, with its narrow brim round with a narrow edge of silk. We offer it in all the popular shades. Now \$5

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